

The Best Advertising Medium.

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Full Local and Telegraphic News.

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C. NOVACOVICH,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

STAPLE and FANCY GROCERIES

Vegetables,
Green and Dried Fruit,
Hardware, Crockery, Glassware,
Tobaccos, Wines, Liquors
And Cigars.

All the novelties in Fancy Groceries. No
need to send away for choice goods. Cash
trade solicited and satisfaction guaranteed.

RUSS HOUSE

J. SULLIVAN, Proprietor.
THIS HOTEL IS WITHIN A HALF A MINUTE'S walk from the principal railroads centering in Reno. It is a large, handsomely furnished throughout, with rooms to suit all purposes.

Fine Wines, Liquors and Cigars constantly in stock. Call and be convinced and you will come again.

MISCELLANEOUS.

PALACE RESTAURANT,

IN PALACE HOTEL, RENO, NEV.

J GODFREY Proprietor.

Meals at All Hours, Day or Night.

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE.

The public can rest assured that the Palace is to be maintained in a first-class manner.

SWISS HOTEL.

J. REA & F. MARRA Proprs.,
Virginia Street, next door to Fraser's meat
market.

P. O. Box 517, RENO, NEV.

First-Class Accommodations For Families.

Fine Wines and Brandies, Claret and
White Wine

50 Cents per Gallon.

Low rates given at Wholesale.

Also Fine Sherry and Port Wine.
A carload of Claret and White Wine just
received.

Good delivered to any part of the
city free of charge.

Winery and Distillery at Gilroy.
P. O. Box 8, GILROY, CALIF.

MAKE YOUR OWN SNOW.

Its Curious Formation In the Full Rays of
the Sun.

Two solid bodies, one yellow, sulphur, the other black, carbon, unite under certain circumstances to form a colorless liquid called sulphide of carbon, which must be handled with much precaution on account of its great explosive property. The soluble property of sulphide of carbon renders it valuable to take spots off of garments. If its odor is more disagreeable than that of benzino or turpentine, it has at least the advantage of being dispelled quickly in consequence of the prompt evaporation of the liquid. There is nothing equal to it to take off spots of paint on clothes. It does not do it, however, without creating great fear in persons who use it for the first time, for they see on the very place where, to their great pleasure, the spot had disappeared, a large white spot, the nature of which is hard for them to discern, and the more they brush the more unsightly and the larger that white spot grows. Then the garment is lost? No, nor fortunately after a few moments the spot melts away never to show again. It was snow and nothing more. The sulphide of carbon in evaporating takes heat from the cloth and surrounding air, and the result of that is a sudden lowering of temperature sufficient to freeze the vapor of the atmosphere.

Without operating on your clothes you may make the experiment in the following way: Fill a small vial with sulphide of carbon, taking great care to do it far from all flame or heated stove. Then close the bottle with a cork stopper through which you have previously bored a small hole. In this hole place a piece of blotting paper made up into a small roll. The paper must reach to the bottom of the bottle and about an inch above the cork. Within 15 minutes you will see the outside of this paper covered with snow, the quantity of which gradually increases. The liquid has risen through the pores of the paper as the oil of a lamp through the wick. When it gets to the open air, it evaporates and the water contained in the surrounding atmosphere, being brought to a temperature below 32 degrees, has been frozen. If you divide the paper outside of the bottle into several pieces, you obtain flowers and most charming effects. You may make the experiment in summer and in the full rays of the sun. The result will be obtained then more promptly, evaporation being more abundant.—St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

The Women's Movement In Germany.

The women's movement in Germany is making great progress. The congress called by the lady delegates to the World's fair at Chicago met in Berlin recently, and it is the intention of the ladies to form a union of all the charitable and humane societies in Germany in order that the work of the societies may be conducted upon a broader plan. A thorough exchange of views between the different societies is proposed, and it seems likely that the movement will have a decidedly beneficial effect upon the female mind in Germany.—Berlin Correspondent.

Children Cry for Pitchers'astoria.

THE NUDE IN SCOTLAND.

Glasgow Is Experiencing Some Annoyance
Over a Too Natural Picture.

Glasgow, like New York, has a picture difficulty. Application was made to the magistrates for license to exhibit for profit a picture entitled "Slave Market at Cairo," in which were a number of nude female figures. The picture is not noteworthy as a work of art, and few people would pay a shilling to see it as such. The magistrates refused to issue a license for its exhibition for profit, and they are now being vehemently denounced by a section of the Scottish press. At the meeting of the town council yesterday the lord provost was asked whether any steps were being taken to remove the nude pictures from the Corporation Art galleries, and one joker suggested that the painters of a certain picture wherein a number of naked little boys were bathing ought to be called upon to provide them with trousers. All this, however, merely distracts attention from the real question at issue, in regard to which the bulk of public opinion seems to be on the side of the magistrates.—Glasgow Mail.

They Beat Our Green Goods Men.
The European green goods swindlers work their game somewhat differently from their American brethren. They send a genuine bank note as a bait. When the victim has purchased the supposed spurious notes, bogus detectives appear and seize the good and bad money. The victim takes the opportunity to escape. A large gang of these swindlers are operating in London and Rotterdam. They have victims throughout Europe.—Exchange.

Made Blind Through Seasickness.

S seasickness has many unpleasant effects, but it is rather startling to hear that you may become blind after a short bout of it. Such, however, is said to be the experience of Mr. Edward Gedde, the newly appointed blind vicar of St. Nicholas, Rochester. The reverend gentleman is said to have lost his eyesight after a severe attack of seasickness in crossing the channel.—St. James' Gazette.

Dick (feeling of Tom's biceps)—MY, what an arm! Do you frequent the gymnasium?

Tom—Gymnasium nothing! I read all the papers, dailies and weeklies. Just try it for a week or two yourself. The amount of turning over it gives a fellow to follow the different articles from one to another beats all the gymnasiums in Christendom for exercise.—Dick's Transcript.

The Praise of Sonodont.
Like the famous article itself, is in almost everybody's mouth. The people know that it preserves as well as beautifies the teeth. Hence it is the standard tooth wash of the period.



Better
Than
Pills

"As old as the hills" and never excelled. Tried and proven is the verdict of millions. Simmons Liver Regulator is the only Liver and Kidney medicine to which you can pin your faith for a cure. A mild laxative, and purely vegetable acting directly on the Liver and Kidneys. Try it. Sold by all Druggists in Liquid, or in Powder to be taken dry or made into a tea.

The King of Liver Medicines.
I have used your Simmons Liver Regulator and can conscientiously say it is the best liver medicine I ever used. Considered it a medicine chest in itself.—Geo. W. JACKSON, Tacoma, Washington.

EVERY PACKAGE HAS THE Z STAMP IN RED ON WRAPPERS.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS.

CHARLES E. CLOUGH,
BUILDER, ARCHITECT,
AND CONTRACTOR.

RENO, NEVADA.

Plans for buildings and estimates of cost furnished. Contracts taken for any size or building. Residence near University. Orders left at "St. Paul's Shoe Shop" will receive prompt attention.

ANDREW PATTERSON,
BUILDER, ARCHITECT * * *
AND CONTRACTOR.

RENO, NEVADA.

Plans for buildings and estimates of cost furnished. Contracts taken for any size or style building.

Orders left at A. Nelson's cigar store will receive prompt attention.

M. J. CURTIS,
ARCHITECT AND BUILDER,

RENO, NEVADA.

Plans Furnished and Estimates Given.

Residence and place of business—Corner of First and Stevenson streets, Reno, Nev.

G. E. HOLESWORTH,
ARCHITECT AND BUILDER,

RENO, NEVADA.

Plans Furnished and Estimates Made

AGENT FOR STEEL ROOFING.

Residence and place of business—Corner of 1st and Virginia streets.

BURKE BROTHERS,
RENO, NEVADA.

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS, WILL

construct brick and stone work for

building furnaces, stoves, etc.

FIRST CLASS BRICK FOR SALE.

All work guaranteed. Correspondence

left.

F. M. PAYNE,
PIONEER HOUSE MOVER.

Twenty years' experience in Nevada.

Will attend to orders from outside towns.

References from Carson, Hawthorne, Wadsworth, Amodeo, and other places.

Office, West street, P. O. Box 75

Reno.

GREATLY REDUCED RATES

MADE BY THE

SOUTHERN PACIFIC COMPANY

FOR THE

CALIFORNIA

MIDWINTER FAIR

ROUND TRIP TICKETS

GOOD FOR 30 DAYS

RENO to SAN FRANCISCO

AND RETURN

\$10.60,

Including Four Gate Tickets to Fair.

EXCURSION TRIPS.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO to other points in California will be allowed purchasers of special Midwinter Fair tickets at the following round-trip rates:

To stations under 150 miles from San Francisco. One and One-third one-way fare.

To stations 150 miles or more from San Francisco. One and One-fifth one-way fare.

To stations 250 miles or more from San Francisco. One and One-seventh one-way fare.

For exact rates and full information inquire of H. L. FIELD, Reno.

Or address the undersigned.

T. H. GOODMAN, Gen. Passenger Agent.

RICHARD GRAY, Gen. Trade Manager.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

HEADQUARTERS AND BOTTLING HOUSE,

RENO, NEVADA

Favorable terms given to the wholesale trade. All orders for general

and family use promptly filled and attended to.

BOCK BEER

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

MISCELLANEOUS.

OLD HORSE SALE.

THE UNCLAIMED FREIGHT RECEIVED

at the offices of Wells Fargo & Co. in

Nevada and Utah prior to October 1st, 1893,

will be sold at public auction, at the office

of Wells Fargo & Co. on May 19th, 1894,

at 10 o'clock, A. M.

R. SMITH, Agent

at Battle Mountain, Nev., and Carson City,

U. S. T. Walker, H. B. Empire, Nev.

Howard, R. E. pks. Geesey, N. V., Empire, Nev.

Hamilton, Wm. 2 pkgs. Miller, Jno. Bx.

Wright, Geo. pks. Humboldt, Nev., Laperay,

Cotton, Wm. 2 pkgs. Condit, J. A. Bx.

Rose, L. Bx.; Barrett, J. M. crate. Bailey, L. Bx.

Jensen, A. M. pks. Tracy, Frank, G. L. Bx.

McGinnis, N. V. 2 pkgs. Ward, N. V. 2 pkgs.

Whitton, J. L. 2 pkgs. Morris, W. V. 2 pkgs.

McCurdy, C. S. 2 pkgs. Casper, W. V. 2 pkgs.

Shaver, A. M. pks. Genoa, Nev., 2 pkgs.

McGinnis, N. V. 2 pkgs. Gardiner, J. H. 2 pkgs.

McGinnis, N. V. 2 pkgs. Gladiolus Mining, A. H. 2 pkgs.

Johnson, J. A. 2 pkgs. Manning, A. H. 2 pkgs.

NEVADA STATE JOURNAL

THURSDAY, MAY 10, 1894.

WHAT IS REDEMPTION?

Mr. Spaulding, who was chairman of the Sub-Committee of Finance and father of the present greenback law, tells what redemption is in the following language:

Every time a hundred-dollar bill passes from one person to another, it is a practical redemption of it by the person who takes it. Every time a merchant at Chicago pays to a farmer five hundred dollars in national currency for a carload of wheat, the farmer by the operation redeems such national currency, not in greenbacks nor in gold, but in a commodity better than either, namely, wheat, a staple article, useful to all. So every merchant in New York that sells a bale of cotton goods and receives his pay for it in currency, redeems such currency, not in the way that banks redeem it, but in cotton goods, which is far better, because it performs the true functions of money by facilitating the legitimate sale of commodities. So every time that a merchant or a manufacturer pays his internal revenue tax to the United States collector in national currency, the Government redeems such currency by receiving and discharging such tax. So every merchant or laborer that receives national currency for his services redeems such currency by the labor performed. So it will be seen that just so long as the national currency is practically redeemed every day in its passage from hand to hand in the payment of commodities and services, and in the ramified operations of trade and business both with the Government and the people whose operations it greatly facilitates, there is not the slightest necessity of resorting to the expensive and risky operation of assorting and sending it home for redemption.

WATER STORAGE

An interesting article from the Virginia Chronicle on the use of the Sierra Nevada lakes for water storage is printed in another column. A successful farmer, who has observed the rise and fall of the Truckee river in dry and wet seasons for thirty years or more, and who is familiar with the Sierra Lakes and their surroundings, informs the JOURNAL that in that time there has been but one season in which there was not sufficient water to irrigate all the lands that are supplied from the Truckee river. He further asserts that Lake Tahoe is the greatest natural storage reservoir in the United States. It is situated high up in the Sierra Nevada, 6,216 feet above sea-level. It has a surface area of 135 square miles, which by a dam at its outlet can be increased to 200 square miles. This lake is capable of supplying water for all the land in Nevada to which water from the Truckee can be conveyed by irrigating canals. By a dam at the outlet of the lake the water can be raised six or eight feet in the spring season when the snows are melting and sufficient water can be stored for all practical purposes. The time is doubtless not far distant when capital will find it profitable to store in this great natural reservoir the waters which now course unused in the Truckee to Pyramid Lake, and there evaporate. At present, however, farmers say that in consequence of the low prices of their products there is not much inducement for increasing the area of their arable lands.

AGAINST RAILROAD POOLING.

The Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul, the Wabash, St. Louis and Pacific and five other railroads signed a pooling agreement in 1889, the division to be on the traffic. In the course of business the Wabash carried more than its share and the Milwaukee carried less. The pool commissioner decided that the Wabash should pay the Milwaukee \$18,500 to equalize the business. This the Wabash refused to do and the Milwaukees brought suit in the United States Court for the eastern district of Missouri to recover the amount. The Court decided against the plaintiff and the case was taken to the United States Circuit Court of Appeals. That Court has affirmed the decision of the lower Court. It holds that the action was based on an illegal contract which is contrary to law and public policy, and the courts will not lend their aid to enforce it.

This ought to suppress the railroad pooling business, which is a combination to keep up freights and fares, but it is doubtful if it has that effect.

A "GAZETTE COMPANY" GEM.

After the despised "deserts" of Nevada have been utilized in a way that put the "land of flowers," "the home of the cactus" and "the range of the Gila monsters" on their feet, they have nothing but censure for Nevada's hand of providence and start right in to abuse her. And this, too, in a town that boasts of its educational institutions.

EARTHQUAKES continue to agitate Greece. The destruction of life and property is great. Passengers on vessels sailing along the shore say they saw the earth tremble to such an extent as to cause a part of the fortifications at Chalcis to fall. Thousands of people have abandoned their homes and are living in the open fields.

DERAILED ENGINES.

What the Colorado Industrials Who Seized a Train Have to Content With.

PUEBLO, Colo., May 9.—The Cripple Creek Coxeyites who seized a train here and started east last night got around the obstruction near Olney, caused by ditching an engine, by laying a new track and resuming their journey. Superintendent Derby ordered the water drawn from all tanks along the road and obstructions placed in the way of the train wherever possible by wrecking engines. Not a regular train is moving on the road in Colorado to-day.

The stolen train encountered another obstacle near Arlington, 80 miles east of this city, where four engines were ditched by order of Superintendent Derby. The Industrials are now laying a track around the obstruction. Sheriff Moses has been all morning trying to raise a posse to capture Saunders and his army, but so far has not been able to secure more than forty men. The railroad authorities are in communication with Judge Hallett at Denver in regard to securing Federal aid.

The Industrials are stalled at Haswell, twelve miles east of Arlington, by four engines ditched in a cut. At latest accounts they were tearing up and relaying the track. At Ordway the water in the engine gave out and they obtained a supply from a well, carrying it in their dinner pails and coffee cups.

Saunders' Industrials have got beyond Haswell and are going East. Another engine has been ditched at Dison, 119 miles from Pueblo.

The Saunders' train has passed Eads, the last station west of Dison, where another engine is ditched.

CONGRESSIONAL.

Coxey in the Senate—Allen's Resolution Comes Up.

WASHINGTON, May 9.—Coxey, Browne and Jones, convicted in the police court, were in the lobby of the Senate when it met to-day, anticipating further action on their case in connection with Allen's resolution.

On motion of Gray of Delaware the bill authorizing Rear Admiral Walker and Surgeon Rufus Trayon of the navy to accept decorations from Venezuela for humane service to wounded Venezuelans, was passed; also the bill authorizing the crew of the life saving station at Hog Island, Va., to accept a medal from Spain for saving life from a wrecked Spanish vessel.

Berry of Arkansas allowed these bills to go through under protest. He insisted that nothing should be permitted to interfere with the tariff bill. Those who opposed it as well as those who approved, were anxious for action. Intermediate delay was making the people lose confidence in the Senate.

Allen called up his resolution for the appointment of a special committee to investigate police interference with the Coxey demonstration. Allen spoke with feeling. He had waited a week after the outrage was committed upon the Capitol grounds before the introduction of the resolution. He said he was expecting one of the Senators from Ohio, Coxey's State, to take steps toward an investigation. Coxey came from the Congressional district formerly represented by Governor McKinley. Allen's Coxey resolution went over until to-morrow, when Teller and others will speak on it.

THE COMMONWEALERS.

Coxey's Army Ordered to Break Camp.

WASHINGTON, May 9.—The District Health Office has decided that Coxey's army is a nuisance and dangerous to good health. The District Commissioners have given Coxey and his followers 48 hours to abate the nuisance.

Kelley's army left Des Moines yesterday on its journey down the Des Moines river. Numerous sandbars in the river compelled the men frequently to wade and push the boats. Professor King led the flotilla on his aquatic bicycle. One boat capsized and its occupants narrowly escaped drowning.

The time for securing tickets for the Nevada excursion has been extended to Friday, May 11th. Parties desiring tickets must secure them before then. It will be the only cheap excursion to the Midwinter Fair. The excursion leaves Saturday evening, May 12th. Tickets can be secured of P. H. Mulcahy.

B. M. Flesherman, a produce merchant, was found dead in the bay at East Oakland wharf yesterday. Foul play is suspected.

A fire due to an explosion of naphtha or benzine occurred on the Clyde pier, at New York, destroying several large buildings.

Twenty-three members of the Galvin Industrial Army were arrested at Bissell, Pa., yesterday for capturing a B. & O. train and were held for trespass. Two pleasure boats containing forty-eight wealthy residents of Ohio were captured for fishing in the Canadian waters of Lake Erie and the vessels confiscated by the Canadian Government.

At Stoneham, Massachusetts, yesterday a conflict took place between non-union Armenian workmen who had taken the place of the striking lathers in Arthur E. Mann's factory. One man was badly beaten. The police came to the rescue of the Armenians and after considerable fighting arrested six men.

At Uniontown yesterday about forty strikers met Richard Harburger and three companions going to work. The four men were brutally beaten with clubs and Harburger may die. The strikers were frightened off by armed deputies with Winchesters who began firing at them.

"Poor Richard's Almanac."

It was "Poor Richard's Almanac" which first made Franklin famous, and it was out of the mouth of Poor Richard that Franklin spoke most effectively to his fellow countrymen. He had noticed that the almanac was often the only book in many houses, and he therefore filled all the little spaces that occurred between the remarkable days in the calendar with proverbial sentences, chiefly such as incited industry and frugality as the means of procuring wealth, and thereby securing virtue; it being as difficult for a man in want to act always honestly, as to use here one of those proverbs, "It is hard for an empty sack to stand upright."

By these pithy, pregnant sayings, carrying their moral home, fit to be pondered in the long winter evenings, Franklin taught Americans to be thrifty, to be forehanded, and to look for help only from themselves. The rest of the almanac was also interesting, especially the playful prefaces; for Franklin was the first of American humorists, and to this day he has not been surpassed in his own line. The rest of the proverbs—not original, all of them, but all sent forth freshened and sharpened by Franklin's shrewd wit—were assembled and formed into a connected discourse, prefixed to the almanac of 1758, as the harangue of a wise old man to the people attending an auction.

Thus compacted, the scattered counsels sped up and down the Atlantic Coast, being copied into all the newspapers. The wise "Speech of Father Abraham" also traveled across the ocean and was reprinted in England as a broadside to be stuck up in houses for daily guidance; it was twice translated into French, being probably the first essay by an American author which had a circulation outside the domains of our language. It has been issued since in German, Spanish, Italian, Russian, Dutch, Portuguese, Gaelic and Greek. Without question it is what it has been called, "the most famous piece of literature the colonies produced." —*St. Nicholas.*

RICH GOLD MINES.

Ore Assaying \$2,000 per Ton Found in Death Valley.

A dispatch from Redlands, Cal., says: Some two weeks ago prospectors returned from the neighborhood of Death Valley and displayed a large quantity of fabulously rich gold ore, assaying over \$2,000 a ton. Several mining experts and capitalists became interested and made an expedition to the spot under the guidance of the locators.

They returned last night, having agreed to furnish the needed capital to open the roads, build the mills, etc. They declare a ledge is exposed for 800 feet, with an average depth of two feet, and more than half a million dollars in ore in sight. The large quantity of the ore shown confirms the richness of the find.

Buckley's Arnica Salve.

The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, tetter, chapped hands, chilblains, corns and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles or no pay required.

It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Price 25cts per box. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

The story of the Breckinridge case will not be excluded from the mails, according to Assistant Postmaster General Jones' decision. Those who read Tolstoi's Kruikstra Sonata, which was excluded from the mails by virtuous John Wanamaker, will wonder where the line with regard to such literature is really drawn.

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Mrs. Laura Bucknam, postmistress at Truxee, has been notified that the salary of that office will be increased \$100 per year on and after July 1st. The raise in the salary is due to the fact that the business of the office has increased during the last year to such an extent as to justify it. —*Truxee Republican.*

SENATOR STEWART says: "The Apaches of finance will no longer fight in ambush. The question now before the people will be whether the ties of party are stronger than the pangs of hunger. In the next election the question of grub will be paramount."

A YERS' Sarsaparilla has cured others will cure you

OIL! OIL! OIL!

R. JONES & CO. are now agents for the celebrated Paragon Oil Cans.

When Baby was sick, he took Castoria. When she was a Child, she used for Castoria. When she became Mrs., she long to Castoria. When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

BORN.

AGUAYO—in Reno, Nev., May 9, 1894, to the wife of Alex Aguayo, a daughter.

DIED.

CORB—In Carson, Nev., May 9, 1894, Henry M. Cobb, a native of Maine, aged about 44 years.

HOT AND COLD BATHS AT ALL HOURS.

Cleanliness is next to Godliness.

BUSINESS LOCALS.

Take your prescriptions to McCullough's no-commission dispensary. For rough or chapped skin use Mystic Balm 25 cents. Planiger's, Virginia street. A fresh assortment of Heath & Milligan's superior mince paints at McCullough's.

After shaving or exposure to cold use Mystic Balm 25 cents. Planiger's, Virginia street.

Lovers of a good cigar go to the McNaugh and get one of Herman Hyman's Cuban Blos-

soms. Take your prescriptions to Planiger's pharmacy, Virginia street. Pure drugs at lowest prices.

A new assortment of picture moulding artist materials and studies just received by McCullough.

Jack Godfrey, serves a first-class meal and fresh oysters in every style at the Palace Restaurant. Meals at all hours.

Stationery, cutters, notions, also gentle men's underwear and hats at A. Nelson's, Virginia street. Call and ex...ne for purchasing elsewhere.

Mammuth Red Clover, Alfalfa, Timothy, Red Top, White Clover, and the largest as sortment of garden seeds in the State at McCullough's.

For Over Fifty Years

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used by millions of mothers for their children before teething. If disturbed at night and broken by yourself by a sick child suffering and crying with pain of cutting teeth, send at once and get a bottle of Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup for children teething. It will relieve the poor little sufferer immediately. Depend upon it, mothers there is no mistake about it. It cures Diarrhea, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, cures Wind Colic, softens the gums, reduces Inflammation and gives Tone and Energy to the whole system.

COCONA BALM Prevents and Herbs cheapping, breaking and roughness of the skin.

THE COCONA TOILET SPECIALTIES are manufactured only by the

Cocona Company,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

and we have secured the agency of same, as it is our constant effort to supply the public with the finest and latest Toilet Articles and the purest of Drugs and Medicines.

WILLIAM PINNIGER, Druggist.

FIFTY-CENT COLUMN.

All classes of legitimate advertisements not exceeding six lines inserted in this column at 50 cents per week.

For Sale.

Six hundred acres of good land and abundance of water in the midst of a fine cattle or sheep range; title perfect.

Address R. W. L., Wimemucca, Nev.

A Good Dinner.

The ladies of the Congregational Church will, on Thursday, May 18th, serve a good dinner for 25 cents in the church basement.

mystd

Strayed Cow.

Came to my ranch on the 4th of January last, a white cow. Ear mark—Swallow fork on the right and crop off the left. Brand not plain. Owner will please call, pay charges and take her away.

TWADDLE BROS.

For Rent.

A flat of three rooms and house of six rooms for rent. Apply to Geo. Holesworth, corner First and Virginia st.

mystd

Wanted.

A woman wants a situation to do general housework in town or country. Call at the Phoenix Hotel.

May 3rd w.

Advertisement.

The Mill's wood yard, on the N. C. O. R. R., adjoining the planing mill, has been placed in my charge, and I respectfully solicit a share of the public patronage. Everything at lowest rates.

ALBERT E. MOQUIST.

april 1st.

For Sale.

Lots and lots with water in Conner's Eastern Addition to Reno, on the installment plan, in four equal payments, if desired, on contracts similar to the Central Pacific Land contracts. Also trees, shrubs and plants by the million at the Reno and Mt. Hope Nurseries.

STEPHEN CONNER,

mech't.

Washoe Lunch Counter and Saloon.

For a fine meal or a cool glass of beer, best of liquors of all kinds or a good cigar call at the Washoe Lunch Counter and Saloon. A private dining

NEVADA STATE JOURNAL.

PRICE OF DAILY JOURNAL.
FIFTEEN CENTS PER WEEK
Delivered by Carrier.

THURSDAY, MAY 10, 1894.

BREVITIES.

Hon. W. H. A. Pike was in town last evening.

Mrs Mzingo went to California last evening.

Fishing poles, lines, hooks and snell at Lange & Schmidt's.

J. E. Sauchereau and wife of Verdi were in town yesterday.

C. G. Lannington, President of the Bank of Susanville, is in town.

There are 43,000 more women than male inhabitants in New York State.

Secretary of the Navy Herbert passed through last night for San Francisco.

D. L. Bliss of Carson was a through passenger last night for San Francisco.

The Princess Colonna passed through Reno yesterday morning for New York.

Eczema, or salt rheum, yields surely to a persevering use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

On the strength of its school census Chicago claims nearly 1,600,000 population.

Judge Currier returned yesterday from a professional trip to Churchill county.

M. D. Foley, H. L. Fish and H. B. Rule departed on the V. & T. yesterday morning.

The river is high and somewhat muddy, which spoils the fishing to a considerable extent.

State Treasurer George W. Richards and wife were passengers last night for the Midwinter Fair.

E. L. Bingham, an employee in the State Prison, passed through last night for the Midwinter Fair.

Several local sportsmen have bagged from one to three dozen doves apiece in an afternoon lately.

Call and see the new styles of dress goods and trimming materials that have been received at S. Emrich's.

Mrs. Robert Grinnon and mother, Mrs. Chatelin, of Carson passed through last night to the Midwinter Fair.

Judge Cheney returned yesterday afternoon from Churchill county, where he has been holding a session of the District Court.

For coughs, colds and croup use Viavi Cerate. Nothing equals it. Make inquiry of Viavi Co. at Mrs. B. E. Hunter's, Fourth street.

All who use Ayer's Hair Vigor pronounce it the best hair-dressing in the market. Certainly, no other is in such constant demand.

If you want a good fitting pair of boots or shoes—no scab work from strangers—go to H. F. Pavola, who is reliable and no stranger.

The first quarterly payment of interest on the \$50,000,000 gold-loan bonds was made in the Treasury Department on the 1st inst.

The largest assortment of heating stoves, parlor stoves, cook stoves and ranges, crockery and lamps at prime prices at Lange & Schmidt's.

E. A. Moore has received number of Italian queen bees for his apriary. The Italian bees are said to be superior to honey gatherers to all others.

A rabbit drive near the Delta fruit farm, out from Bakersfield, last Tuesday, resulted in 7,500 of the long eared pests being captured and put to death.

To make the hair grow a natural color, prevent baldness, and keep the scalp healthy, Hall's Hair Renewer was invented, and has proved its self successful.

Jack Rudolph, who, while hunting M. H. de Young of the San Francisco Chronicle, shot J. B. Elliot, business manager of the paper, has been released on \$10,000 bail.

The best place to buy fishing tackle gum boots, groceries and all kinds of provisions and canned goods is at R. C. Wills' Call and get prices before purchasing elsewhere.

It is marvelous what cures are being made in nervous diseases by Viavi—for men, women and children. Make inquiry of Mrs. B. E. Hunter at the Viavi Company's agency, fourth street.

A decision has been handed down by the Supreme Court of Illinois declaring the Ticket-scalpers' Act unconstitutional. This act renders it unlawful for any person to sell tickets without the certificate of a railroad company authorizing him to make rates.

Superintendent Yerington informs the Carson Tribune that the V. & T. company has decided to let a contract to a Pennsylvania company for a new steel bridge across the Truckee at Reno to replace the present wooden bridge which is fast wearing out.

The members of Reno Division No. 2, Uniform Rauk, Knights of Pythias, of Reno, will attend the funeral of their late Brother Sir Knight W. H. M. Cobb, leaving Reno on the V. & T. express to-morrow (Friday) morning. They are expected to meet at their Hall at 7:30 that morning.

The postoffice department announces that no more dropping of letters into the mail cars will be allowed. Hereafter mail will not be taken on the railroad mail cars unless it first passes through the postoffice. Clerks on the cars complained that the time which was needed for sorting letters between then and then and you'll know any thing about Malaria, that miserable tired-out feeling.

WATER STORAGE.

Proposed Utilization of the Sierra Lakes.

This subject has been mooted during several years, and the project, if carried out, would be of incalculable benefit to the State. In Western Nevada the use as reservoirs of the Sierra lakes, etc., has been projected on massive scale. Without endorsement the outlined plans are presented. In surveying Donner lake and the valley an elevation of 20 feet above the present lake is obtained. This will make a reservoir of over five square miles, with an average depth of 40 feet, holding an estimated volume of 5,575,800,000 cubic feet of water in a natural land locked basin. The elevation is 5,885 feet above sea level. The outlet will be a high-line canal along the benches on the north side of Truckee to the plateaus north and northeast of the place and to the east of Boca and Verdi, crossing Prosser Creek and the Little Truckee river. There can be selected reservoirs at that point in which water enough can be stored to fill Dog Valley. This will ultimately become available for the valleys and plateaus north and east of Reno. A dam across the Truckee river about one mile above the Central Pacific depot is also located to make a reservoir three miles in length along the Truckee Valley. The outlet from this reservoir will be on the south side of Truckee river, along the benches and high foothills south of Truckee city, around the Marquis plateau and meadows into Marquis creek, which flows into the Truckee river near Boca, about ten miles below Truckee. This canal through Truckee and along the hill-sides may also afford an excellent water power for mills, etc., for a mile or more before being used on the plateaus, and again entering the Truckee river offer an ample supply for Truckee Meadows, or it can be carried by a higher line canal to and around the Washoe basin here in Western Nevada.

The dam, with the reservoir it will create in the Truckee, taken in connection with Donner lake, will store nearly or quite 6,000,000,000 cubic feet; quite sufficient for the supply of all lands now under ditch or available therefor, as well as the reclamation of at least 1,000,000 more. Lake Tahoe, by a dam at its outlet near Tahoe City, can readily be raised eight feet. It has a drainage basin tributary to its supply of at least 5,000 square miles. Lake Tahoe should be held in reserve—the great storage reservoir which will meet extraordinary needs. Over one-third of its area is within the boundaries of Nevada. A tunnel has been proposed to lead into the Carson Valley, by which the water stored can be drawn from its depths at least a thousand feet below the surface. Three lines across the Sierras between Lake Tahoe and Carson Valley have been run, the best being near the southeast portion of Lake Tahoe and the head of Carson Valley, all in the State of Nevada, locating a tunnel ten by ten feet, with a crown of two feet in the center. The open cut from the lake to the entrance of the tunnel will be 4,200 feet; the length of the tunnel 17,331 feet, or 3.45 miles, the tunnel and cut having a grade of two feet per mile.

The exit of the tunnel on the Carson Valley, or east side, is to be 1,500 feet above the valley. The above is only a portion of an intention which, if perfected, would settle the question forever of irrigation in a large section of Nevada.

TO BE PROMOTED.

Superintendent Whited to Have Charge of all Departments on the Truckee Division.

On the first of June next Superintendent J. H. Whited will take charge of motive power and machinery, car and track departments of the Truckee division of the Southern Pacific, together with continued control of the transportation department, which he has enjoyed for many years. The new order will vest the management and control of everything on the division in Mr. Whited, but presumably will not cause any change in the personnel of present subordinate officers or employees. The promotion will greatly increase Mr. Whited's responsibilities and duties. The promotion is a guarantee that Mr. Whited's superior officers know him to be capable and deserving. Among employees he is highly esteemed personally and has the reputation of being competent and just—best vouchers of the railroad man.

SACRAMENTO INDUSTRIALS.

Their Leaders Desert and Take the Army's Funds.

Colonel Van R. Carpenter and his Orderly, Wells Drury Payne, Captain Savage and Treasurer Logan of the Sacramento Industrial Army, deserted the camp and took about \$300 of the money raised for the regiment. When the thieves left the city they started in opposite directions. Carpenter, alias Inneman is an ex-convict. Soon after he left Sacramento he stole a horse where he rode in the direction of Freeport.

The army was left in a starving condition and undetermined where to go, though a majority of the men were in favor of giving entertainments in the mountain towns along the railroad and endeavor in that way to get money to take them East.

Felix Dorah Taken East.

Felix Dorah was brought down from Virginia City last night on the passenger and went east on No. 1 to Freeport, Illinois, where his relatives live.

It will be remembered that about five weeks ago two men sleeping in the same room were both stricken with paralysis the same night and within a few hours of each other. One of these was Felix Dorah. His brother in the East was sent for and arrived in Virginia City a short time ago. Felix, however, has shown little signs of improvement. He lies on a stretcher and one side of him has no life.

Cadet Encampment.

Last night closed the cadet encampment at the University and to-day the tents will be struck and the evidences of war and midnight contraband lunches removed. Quite a number of people from town went up to witness the drills and maneuvers early in the evening.

Kaiser & Freeman, Webb & Small, and Wightman & Warner, of Churchill county, have delivered 300 head of choice beef cattle at Wadsworth to Louis Dean. The Dispatch says this cleans up all the beef cattle in Church.

A pure Grape Cream of Tartar Powder, Ammonia, Alum or any other adulterant.

THE STANDARD.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

DEATH OF W. H. M. COBB

Passed Away at Carson Yesterday Morning.

The death of Harry Cobb in Carson yesterday has cast a gloom not only over Carson but in every town where there is a Pythian Castle in Nevada. He was a leader in the rising Order of Pythians in Nevada, having occupied the highest positions in the same, being at the time of his death one of the two Supreme Representatives from this State. Always earnest, zealous and enthusiastic for the Order, he was a tower of strength among the Knights by whom he was universally loved.

As a man and as a citizen he was hardly less esteemed. Genial, whole-souled, considerate of the needs and feelings of others, he well deserved the esteem in which he was held.

As a son, as a husband, as a father, he was true, kind, loving, affectionate. In the death of three children, in the sad and permanent affliction that befell his wife, and in other ways he has had trials in the last few years that sorely try the strongest souls, and sorely he stood up under them.

He was born in Maine about 42 years ago, coming to this State when but a boy. He was a thorough accountant, and occupied with credit some responsible positions in this State, the most notable having been that of Assistant Coiner of the Carson Mint during the last Administration.

He leaves a wife in a helpless mental condition in Carson, an infant son two and a half years old at a brother-in-law's in California, an aged widowed mother and a sister, Mrs. Frank McCullough, in Carson.

The funeral will be under the auspices of Lyon Lodge of Dayton, Reno Division No. 2, U. R. of Reno, and the Grand Lodge, K. of P. of Nevada, of all of which deceased was a member. It will take place in Carson Friday next at 2 p.m. Quite a delegation will attend from Wadsworth and Reno.

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The promotion is a guarantee that Mr. Whited's superior officers know him to be capable and deserving. Among employees he is highly esteemed personally and has the reputation of being competent and just—best vouchers of the railroad man.

DISTINGUISHED VISITOR.

Short Fasset of New York Passed Through to Carson Last Night.

A distinguished party arrived on No. 4 last evening consisting of J. Sloat Fasset of New York, Rev. Dr. Henry of Elmira and Miss Eliza Margaret Bender, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. A. Bender of Carson. They were met here by the latter and left shortly afterwards on a special train for Carson, where they will be the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Bender for a few days.

Mr. Fasset, it will be remembered, was the defeated candidate for Governor of New York at the last election. He was collector of the port of New York during President Harrison's Administration and resigned when he received the nomination for Governor. He was temporary chairman of the National Republican Convention at Minneapolis.

Mr. Fasset is a near relative of both Mrs. D. A. Bender and Mrs. C. T. Bender of this city.

Free Reading Room.

Mr. and Mrs. Maynard are preparing to establish a free reading room and library to be open every afternoon and evening. The business men of this city have contributed towards its support, and now the ladies have arranged what they call a Paper Social and dance to be given at the pavilion Friday evening, May 25th, the proceeds to be used for furnishing the rooms to be occupied by the Young Men's Club and the reading room jointly. Frederick's Orchestra will furnish the music. Admission, 25 cents; refreshments, 20 cents.

Getting Ready for Work.

Messrs. Powell, Scott and Burton, who have leased the Reno Reduction Works to work a thousand tons of ore, commenced operations yesterday. They are getting the mill in order and have ordered two concentrators and a lot of silver-plated amalgamating plates, and they will work the ores by wet process. They will commence hauling ore from the Golden Eagle mine, five miles north of Reno, next week and they hope to commence crushing about the 20th instant.

Killed on Reese River.

The Austin Reveille of last Saturday says:

"George B. Smith, of Reese River, was killed in Nye county yesterday by being shot through the side and back of the neck with a shotgun. He left home yesterday to go into the hills about five miles above his home where some sheep were ranging, and carried a gun. His wife, several hours later, went to the hills and found his dead body, which was brought to town to-day. It is not known at the time of going to press who did the shooting."

Prof. W. O. Pearce.

Organ registration and manipulation taught thoroughly. Organ tuning and repairing a specialty. Special attention given to beginners on the piano.

Leave orders at C. J. Brookins' music store.

sept 6th

The Monitor group of mines in Ferguson district, Lincoln county, has been purchased by Idaho men for \$148,000.

Nevada and Her Resources.

The JOURNAL is indebted to State Controller Horton for a copy of "Nevada and Her Resources," a pamphlet of about 50 pages, compiled under direction of the State Bureau of Immigration by L. H. Taylor, assisted by R. L. Fulton, E. C. McLellan and A. Chartz. It is handsomely printed and illustrated, and contains a map of the State as compiled by John F. Parker, and also a map of Elko county, and much matter of interest relative to the climate, soil and products of the State.

Three thousand copies of the work have been printed for distribution at the Midwinter Fair.

Eyes and Ears Open

and you will see and hear many things to your advantage. With open eyes you can't fail to see the advertisement of Simmons Liver Regulator, and with ears open you will constantly hear of the relief it gives millions who suffer with Indigestion, Dyspepsia, Constipation or Biliousness. A dose now and then and then and you'll know any- thing about Malaria, that miserable tired-out feeling.

Kaiser & Freeman, Webb & Small, and Wightman & Warner, of Churchill county, have delivered 300 head of choice beef cattle at Wadsworth to Louis Dean. The Dispatch says this cleans up all the beef cattle in Church.

A pure Grape Cream of Tartar Powder.

Ammonia, Alum or any other adulterant.

Our stock is large, fresh and choice.

Order and receive prompt attention.

Cattle delivered to all parts of town free.

Give us a call and try our goods and prices.

Our stock is large, fresh and choice.

Order and receive prompt attention.

Cattle delivered to all parts of town free.

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Our stock is large, fresh and choice.

Order and receive prompt attention.

Cattle delivered to all parts of town free.

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DENTISTRY.

Dr. J. G. LEONARD, DENTIST.

Office, Real Estate and Investment Co.'s new building, Virginia Street, east side, Reno, Nevada.
Office hours from 9 A. M. to 5 P. M.
Extracting done at all hours.
Residence North Virginia Street, west side, between 8th and 9th streets, split.

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PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON.

Special attention paid to diseases of
the eye, ear, nose and throat.

Office hours 8:30 A. M. to 12 M. to 2:30 and
to 7:30 P. M.; Sundays, 9 A. M. to 1 P. M.

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building. Residence at Wm. Pinniger's.
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DR. E. C. PHELPS.

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vada's new building, Reno, Nev.

All operations in MODERN DEN-
TISTRY skillfully executed at reasonable
rates; an satisfaction guaranteed.

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PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.OFFICE - New Nevada Bank Building,
Rooms 3, 4 and 5.

Dr. W. A. PHILLIPS - Office hours, 8 to 5 P.
M., Residenee, corner Front and Sierra
streets.

Dr. P. T. PHILLIPS - Office hours 1 to 8 P.
M. Special attention given to diseases of
women.

We aim that one of us shall be at office all
hours of the day.

BENJAMIN F. CURLER,

ATTORNEY - AT - LAW.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY

WASHOE COUNTY.

OFFICE AT COURTHOUSE.

WM. WEBSTER,

ATTORNEY - AT - LAW.

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OFFICE - First National Bank Building, Jan.
up stairs.

T. K. STEWART.

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CHINESE ETIQUETTE.

DELICATE WORK FOR A MONGOLIAN
MASTER OF CEREMONIES.

A Complicated System of Buttons, Ban-
ners and Coats of Arms Which Are Used
to Designate Rank-Confusion Occa-
sioned by the Purchase of Insignias.

"Nothing is more complicated than
Chinese etiquette," said Dr. Edward
Bedloe, ex-consul to Amoy. "A master
of Dorett and Burke is a novice beside
a Celestial master of ceremonies. Never-
theless the latter's system is definite, if
elaborate, and he has many official land-
marks whereby to shape his course. One
of the most important of these is the
button which is worn by every mandarin
on the top of his hat. Each of the nine
ranks has its particular button, and the
second degree of the first and second
ranks are also marked by separate but-
tons. The official list is as follows:

"First Rank - First degree, light coral red,
second degree, deep coral red button.
Second Rank - First degree, light crimson
button; second degree, dark crimson button.
Third Rank - Dark blue button.
Fourth Rank - Dark prussian blue.
Fifth - Quartz, glass or crystal.
Sixth - Opaque white.
Seventh and Eighth - Gilded, yellow or gold.
Ninth - Silver or silver white.

"It will be seen that a red button in-
dicates high rank. The rank in general
is personal rather than official. Thus,
for example, a taotishi is an office of
the third rank, and its button is a light
clear blue. Yet many tsotsatis, if not a
majority of the class, are decorated with
red buttons. It even happens that a per-
son of the second rank, through misfor-
tune or political vicissitudes, will hold
an office of the fifth or sixth rank. In such
a case he would still wear his red button,
and in many official events would be
preceded by an official of a dark blue or
crystal button. For this reason it is
often very difficult to tell the official
rank of mandarins by their buttons.
Nor is the difficulty lessened by the em-
broroidered insignia upon the wearing ap-
parel. This is more elaborate than the
buttons, but, like the latter, does not
discriminate between rank and position.

"To overcome the difficulty the Chi-
nese resort to several expedients. One is
the card on which is written a full state-
ment of the owner's rank, degree and pos-
ition. Such a card in English might
read, Smith, baronet, judge of session,
Devon." Another consists of having the
same facts painted upon the lanterns
with which all chairs are provided.
These can be read with equal ease day
or night. The third is used for the in-
formation of the public and consists in
having the name and all titles carved in
large, bold characters on long red
boards, which are carried by coolies.
Mandarins who have received many hon-
ors will frequently have as many as 20
of these red boards. Where an official
has retired from service he is still en-
titled to place these boards at the en-
trance of his residence. A fourth mode
resembles the preceding and applies to
junks or vessels in which a mandarin
travels. The characters are written
upon flags, which are fastened to the
mast and elsewhere in lieu of ordinary
bunting. When the present governor
of Formosa left Shanghai on the steamer
Smith, no less than 30 banners of this
class were flung to the breeze from the
masts and other parts of the boat.

"The embroidered insignia of rank
and position are placed upon the front
and back of official robes. They must
be of the finest workmanship and so well
executed as to show the design clearly
and accurately. The general design for
a civil officer is a bird, and for a mili-
tary official a quadruped animal. The
civil list is as follows, ranks and not de-
grees being discriminated:

"First - A Mantchou crane. Second - A
golden pheasant. Third - A peacock. Fourth -
A wild goose. Fifth - A silver pheasant.
Sixth - A young egret. Seventh - A quail.
Eighth - A long-tailed jay. Ninth - An oriole.
"The military list runs:

"First - A unicorn. Second - A lion. Third -
A boar. Fourth - A tiger. Fifth - A black
bear. Sixth - A tiger cat. Seventh - A mottled
boar. Eighth - A seal. Ninth - A rhinoceros.

"These insignias have been used from
time immemorial, while the buttons are
a creation of the Mantchou conquerors of
China. It is a singular fact that both the
lion and the rhinoceros are strangers to
the latter country. The limit of their
habitat seems to be the Ganges and to
have been so since the tertiary period.
The knowledge of these animals by the
Chinese was acquired long before the
Christian era, when large fleets of junks,
naval, pirate or commercial, went from
Canton to nearly every port in Hindoo-
stan and often brought back these and
other wild beasts alive.

"A cause of confusion in the use of
buttons and insignias lies in the ever in-
creasing power of wealth to secure these
honors by purchase. Originally they
meant pedigree, military heroism, genera-
lship or intellectual ability, literary
culture or eminent philanthropy. Their
ownership indicated distinction of some
kind to a high degree. This is no longer.
Ambitious officials are permitted to
wear them in high honorary ranks. In
Canton and Hankow several magistrates
of the seventh rank have purchased the
right and now wear light blue buttons.
One, a very rich Cantonese, uncon-
sciously reflects upon the decadence of
the lives by using as a button a magni-
ficent sapphire worth a king's ransom.
Even private citizens are allowed to gratify
their vanity in this manner. A wealthy tea taster in Tamsui, whose edu-
cation would not allow him to become
an official of the lowest class, secured the
privilege of wearing a dark blue button
by paying a heavy sum of money to the
powers that be. He is said to have paid
down \$30,000 for the banbie." - Wash-
ington Post.

An Astute Policeman.

Chicago Official - I have proof that you
saw a man on the streets after 1 o'clock
and neglected to question him.

Policeman - No, but I followed him,
saw him enter a house and five minutes
after heard a shrill female voice giving
him Hail Columbia for being out so late,
and so I knew he was a respectable citi-
zen. - New York Weekly.

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